NASPGHAN 714 N Bethlehem Pike Suite 300 Ambler, PA 19002 215-641-9800

PRESIDENT Karen Murray, MD Cleveland Clinic Children's 8950 Euclid Avenue Cleveland, OH 44195 216-444-2344 Murrayk5@ccf.org

PRESIDENT-ELECT Benjamin D. Gold, MD Pediatric GI, Hepatology and Nutrition Children's Ctr for Digestive Healthcare 993-D Johnson Ferry Rd., NE, Suite 440 Atlanta, GA 30342 404-503-2282 bgold@gicareforkids.com

PAST PRESIDENT James E. Heubi, MD Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center Division of GI & Nutrition 3333 Burnet Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45229-3026 513-636-8046 james.heubi@cchmc.org

SECRETARY – TREASURER Jeannie Huang, MD, MPH University of California San Diego Rady Children's Hospital 3020 Children's Way MC 5030 San Diego, CA 92123 858-966-4003 jshuang@ucsd.edu

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NASPGHAN Annual Meeting November 4-9, 2020 San Diego, CA



June 1, 2020

The Honorable David Perdue U.S. Senate 455 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable John Cornyn U.S. Senate 517 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Chris Coons U.S. Senate 218 Russell Senate Office Building Washington D.C. 20510 The Honorable Todd Young U.S. Senate 185 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Dick Durbin U.S. Senate 711 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Patrick Leahy U.S. Senate 437 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 201510

Dear Senators Perdue, Young, Cornyn, Durbin, Coons and Leahy:

On behalf of the North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition (NASPGHAN), I offer support of the "Healthcare Workforce Resilience Act" (S. 3599) and applaud you for your leadership to ensure our nation's health care workforce needs are immediately met during the COVD-19 pandemic and beyond. We ask that S. 3599 be included in the next COVID-19 stimulus legislation.

Achieving timely access to pediatric subspecialists for many children across the United States is difficult. And while there has been growth in the number of pediatric subspecialists and improvements in the geographic distribution of all pediatric subspecialists, among several subspecialities children in some geographic areas continue to have limited or no access to specialized care within a reasonable driving distance.¹

International Medical Graduates (IMGs) constitute roughly a quarter of the U.S. pediatric physician workforce.¹ Because they are more likely to practice in specialties in which a physician shortage would otherwise go unfilled and serve socioeconomically disadvantaged populations, the contributions of IMGs are vital. The COVID-19 pandemic has highlighted the fragility our health care workforce, especially in historically underserved areas where health care disparities and inequities are profound.

IMGs are serving on front lines against COVID, but visa restrictions prevent them from being redeployed to areas in most in need. Most concerning, however, is that their families are not protected from deportation if they lose their life or job due to COVID-19.

¹ Turner A, Ricketts T, Leslie LK. Comparison of Number and Geographic Distribution of Pediatric Subspecialists and Patient Proximity to Specialized Care in the US Between 2003 and 2019. JAMA Pediatr. Published online May 18, 2020. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2020.1124

¹ Jimenez-Gomez A, FitzGerald M, Leon-Astudillo C, et al. Performance of International Medical Graduates in Pediatric Residency: A Study of Peer and Faculty Perceptions. Academic Pediatrics. Volume 18, Number 7; SeptemberOctober 2018. <u>https://www.appd.org/pdf/APPD_ViewPages_Sept2018.pdf</u>. Accessed online May 31, 2020.

NASPGHAN also supports reauthorization of the Conrad 30 J-1 visa waiver. The J-1 visa requires that a recipient return to their home country for at least two years at the conclusion of training unless a waiver is obtained. The Conrad 30 waiver allows IMGs to remain in the United States for an additional three years if they provide health care for rural and urban medically underserved populations.

Lastly, for nearly a decade, NASPGHAN has been advocating for policy solutions to improve access to pediatric subspecialists, including funding of the Pediatric Subspecialty Loan Repayment Program which was first authorized in the Affordable Care Act. The program was recently reauthorized in the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act, and we ask that Congress provide funding for the Program this year to improve long-term pediatric subspecialist access needs.

NASPGHAN is grateful for your leadership during this time of uncertainty and need. Should you require additional information or if I can be of assistance to you on this or other health care-related matters, please contact NASPGHAN's policy consultant, Camille Bonta, at (202) 320-3658 or <u>cbonta@summithealthconsulting.com</u>

Sincerely,

Jonen Thurne

Karen Murray, MD President North American Society of Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition Chair, Pediatric Institute, Physician-in-Chief Cleveland Clinic Children's Hospital